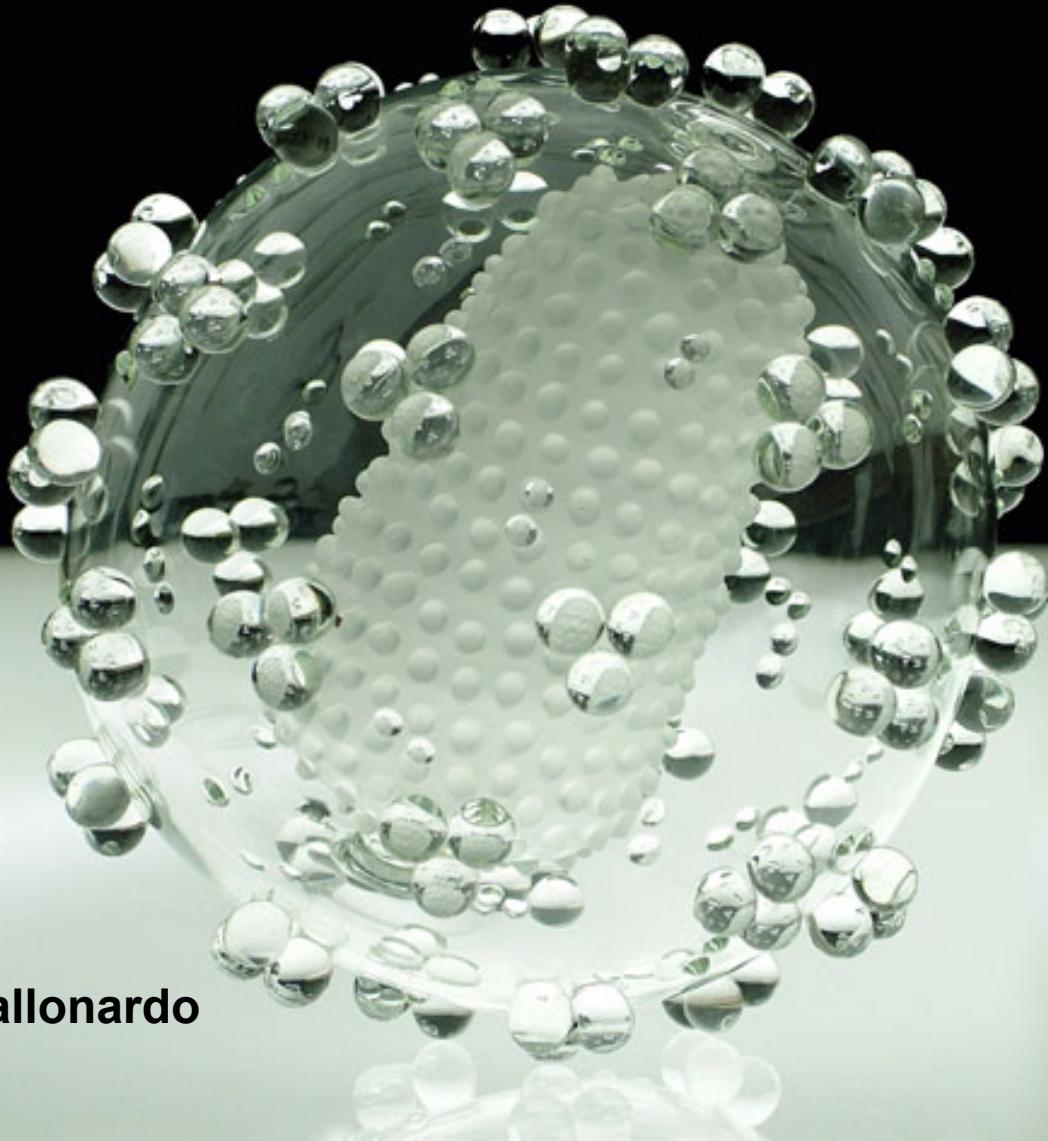
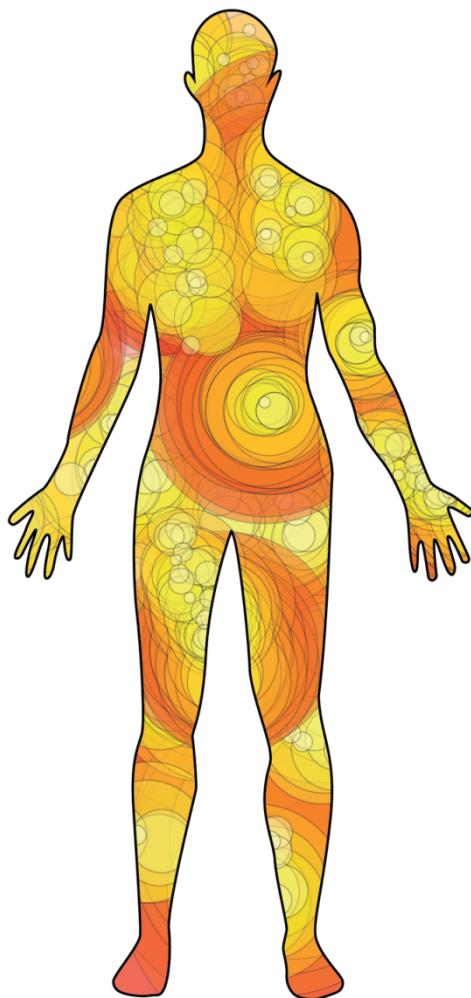


GLOBAL HAPLOTYPE RECONSTRUCTION OF HIV-1



Francesca Di Giallonardo

Armin Töpfer



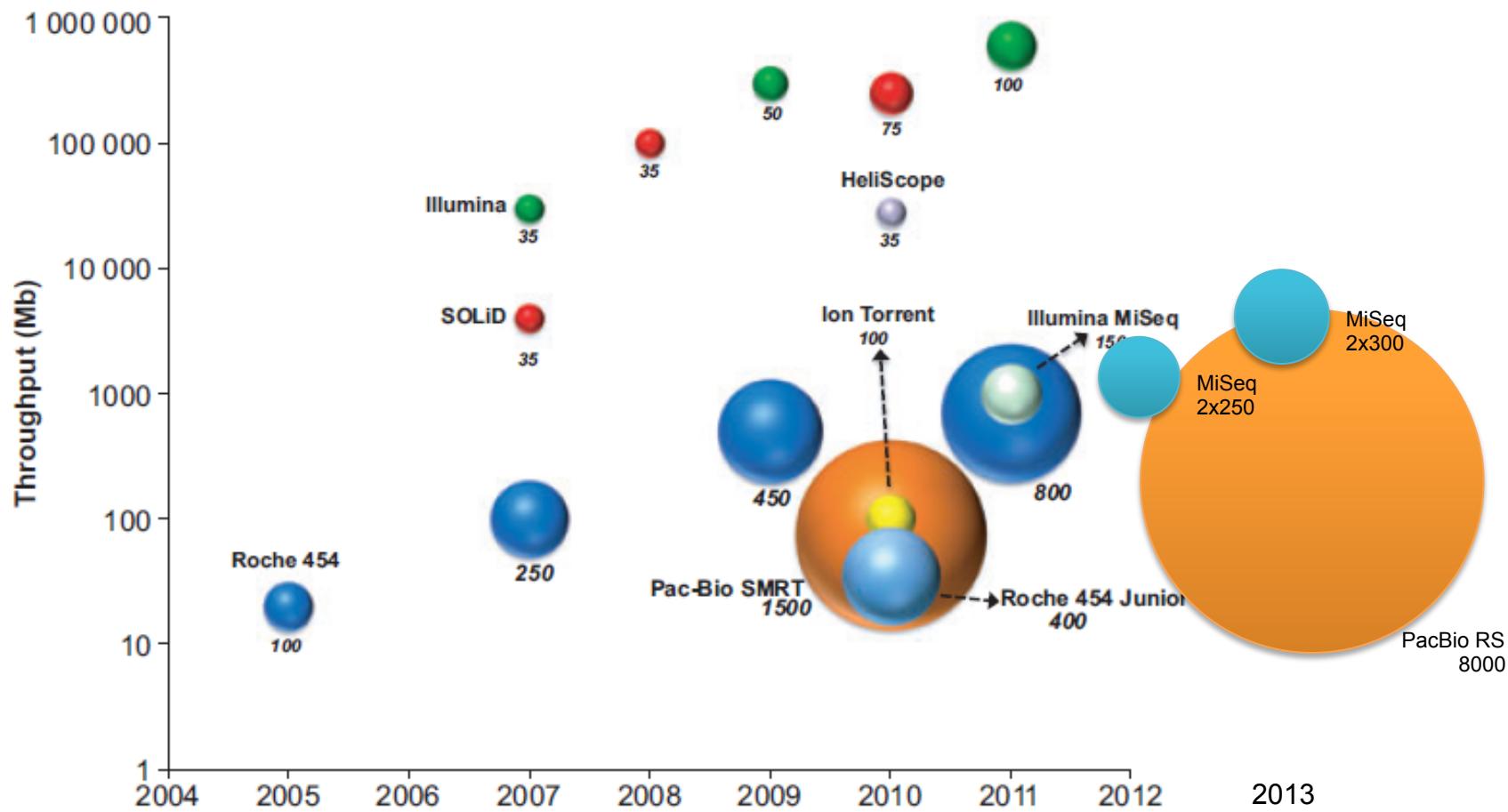
INFECTED WITH A **POPULATION** OF STRAINS

SANGER - CONSENSUS

NGS – INDIVIDUAL SEQUENCES



OVERVIEW OF NGS PLATFORMS



Shokralla S et al, Mol Ecol. 2012 Apr;21(8):1794-805



LOCAL AND GLOBAL HAPLOTYPE RECONSTRUCTION

↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓
A: CCTGAAATCACTCTATGGCAACGACCCATCGTACAATAAGATAGGG 60%
B: CCTCAAATCACTCTTGGCAACGACGCATCGTCACAATATAGATAGGA 30%
C: CCTCAAATCTCTTTGGCACCGACCCATCGTCCAATAAGATAGGG 10%

NGS

1 CCTGAAATCACTCTATGGCA
2 GAAAACTCTATGGCAACG
3 ATCACTCTTGGCAAGGCCG
4 TCACTCTATGGCAACGACCC
5 CTCTTTGGGCACCGACCGCA
6 CTATGGTAACGACCCATCGT
7 TATGGCAACGAGGCCATCGTC
8 ATGGCACGGACCCATCCCC
9 TGGCAACGACCCATCGTCAAC
10 CAACGACCCATCGTCAAAAT
11 CAACGACGCATCGTCAGAT
12 AACGACCCTTCGTCACAATA
13 CGACCCATCGTCTCAATAAA
14 GCATCGTACAATATAGAGA
15 CATCGTCAAAAAATAGATAG
16 TCGTCACAATAAGATAGGG
17 TCACAATAAGATGGGG
18 CCAATAAGATAGGG
19 AATAAGGATGGGG
20 ATAGATAGGA

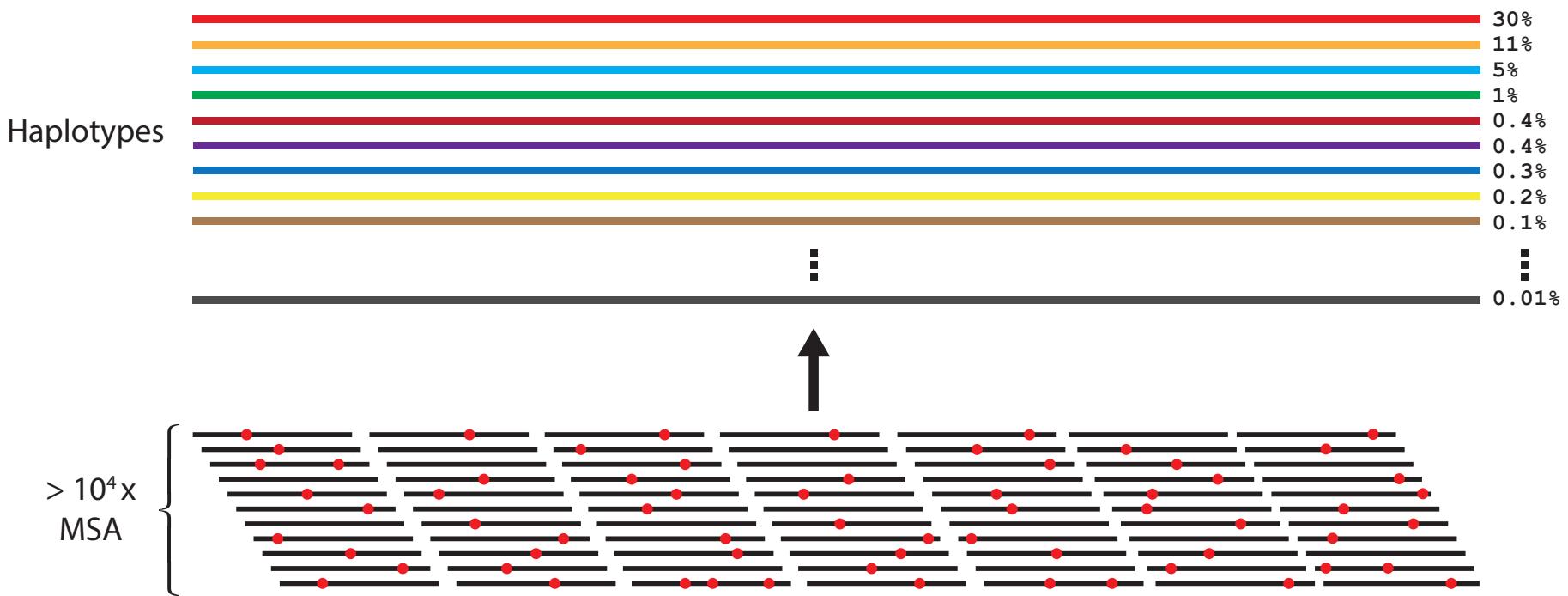
errors

.... global
--- local
— SNV

Beerenwinkel et al. Front Microbiol. 2012;3:329

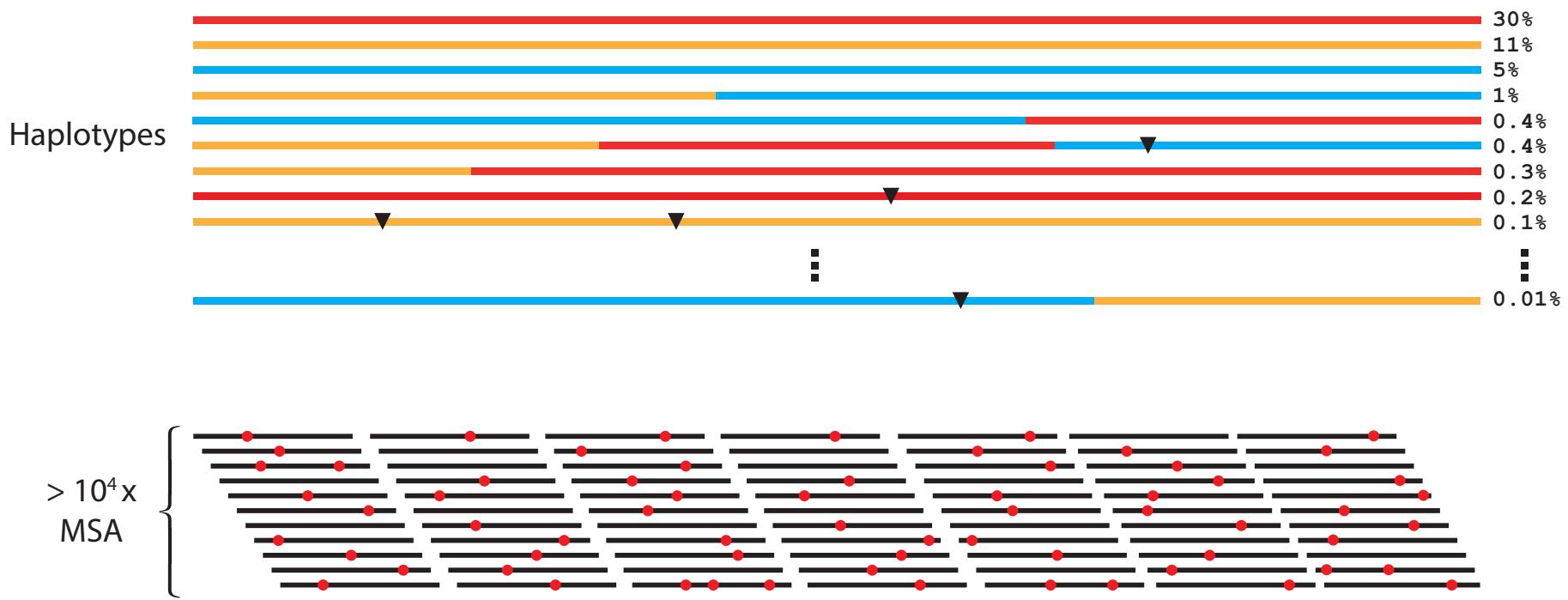


GLOBAL PHASING STRATEGY, OTHER APPROACHES



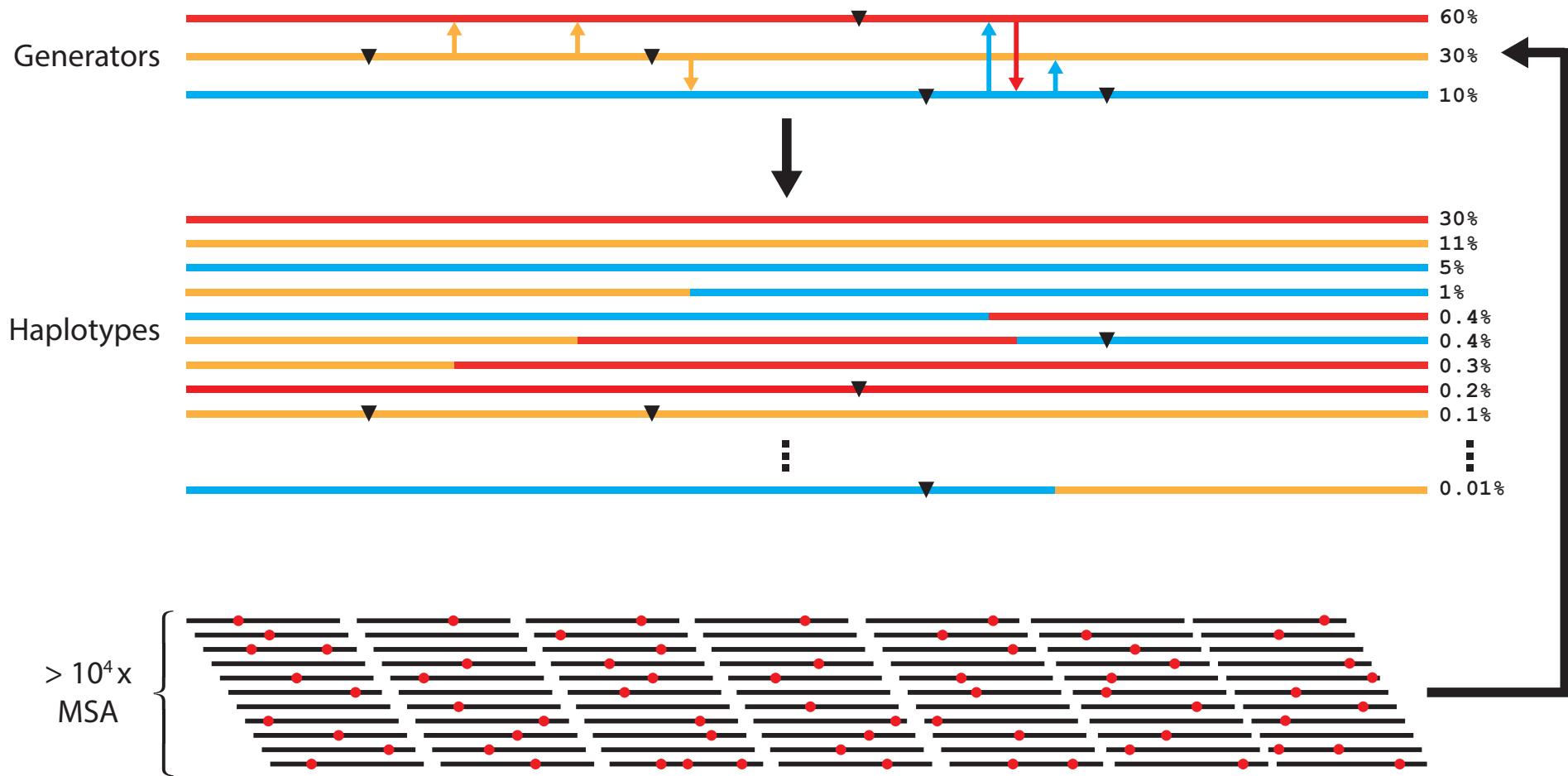


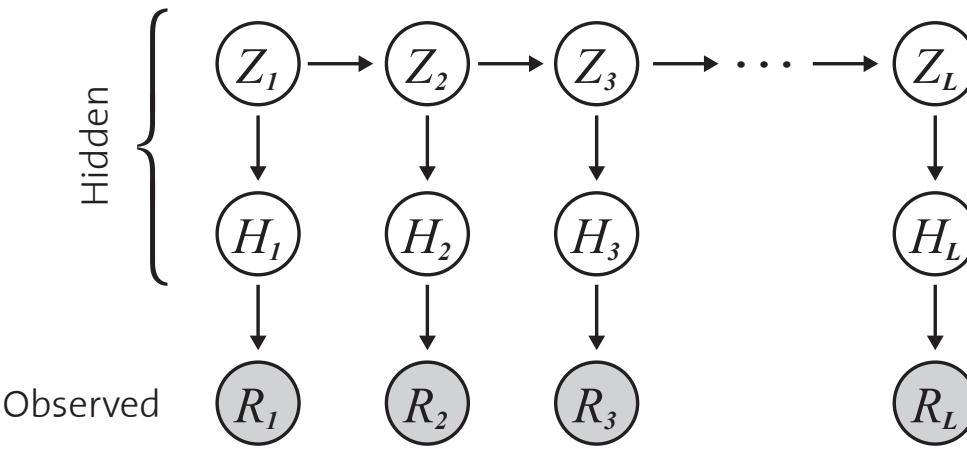
GLOBAL PHASING STRATEGY, NEW



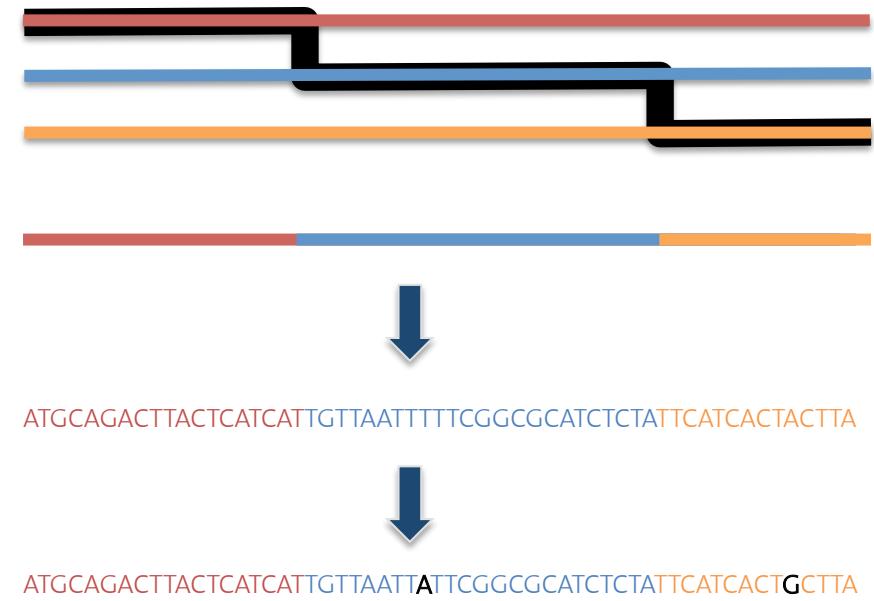


GLOBAL PHASING STRATEGY, NEW





Generators

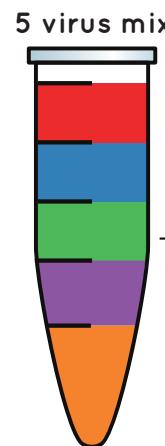
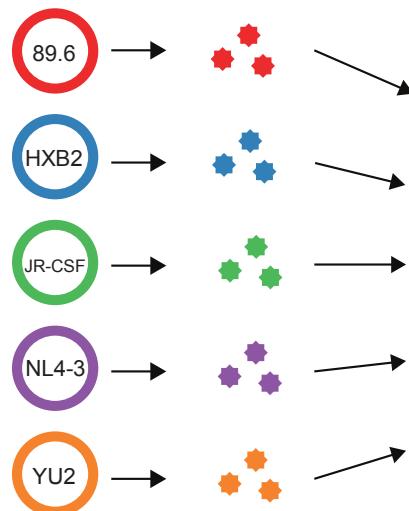


- Maximum a posteriori estimation:

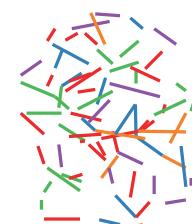
$$P(\theta | R) \propto P(R | \theta)P(\theta)$$



5 HIV-1 virus variants



Library prep
Sequencing

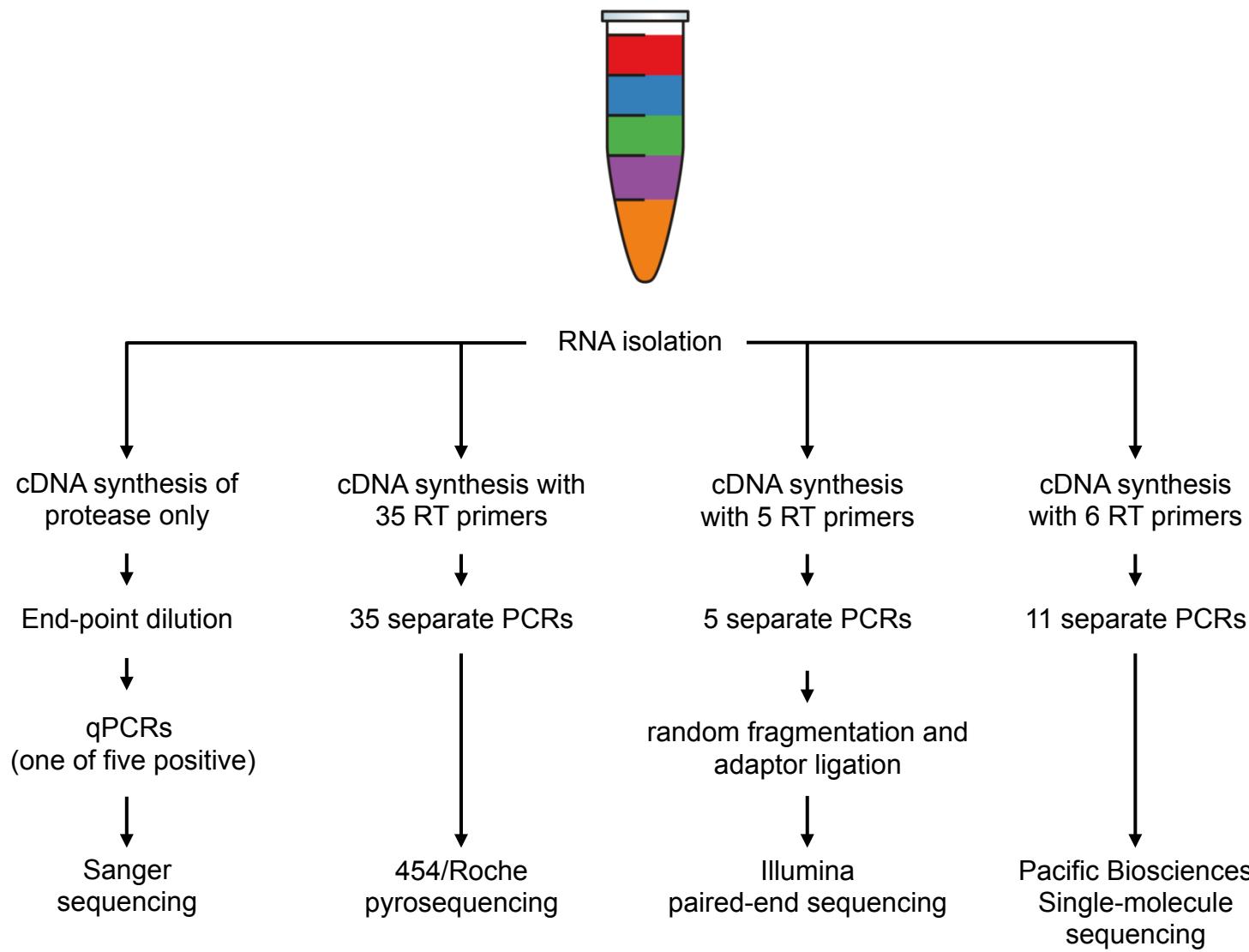


Full-length haplotype
reconstruction
Frequency estimation





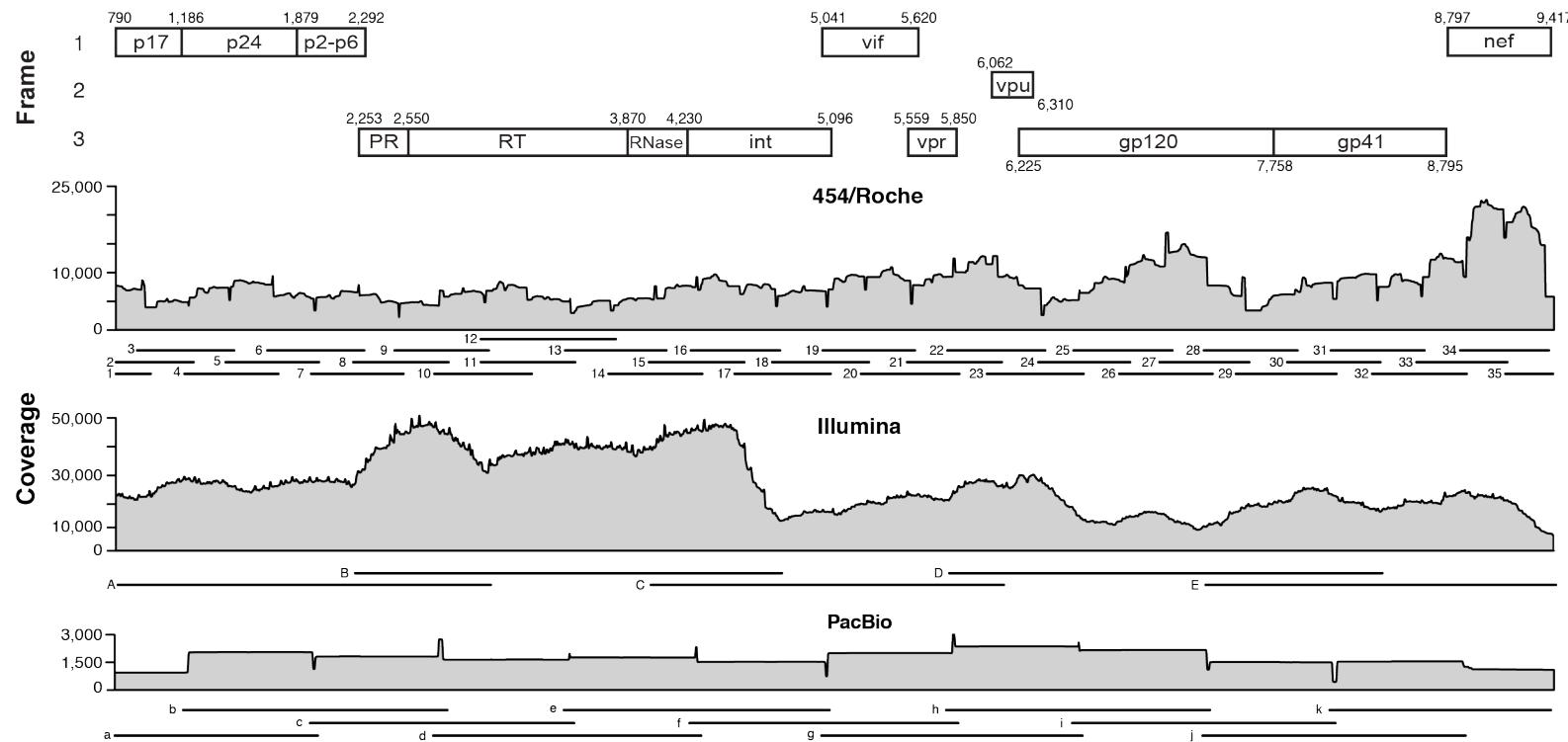
METHOD: SAMPLE PREPARATION FOR FULL-LENGTH SEQUENCING





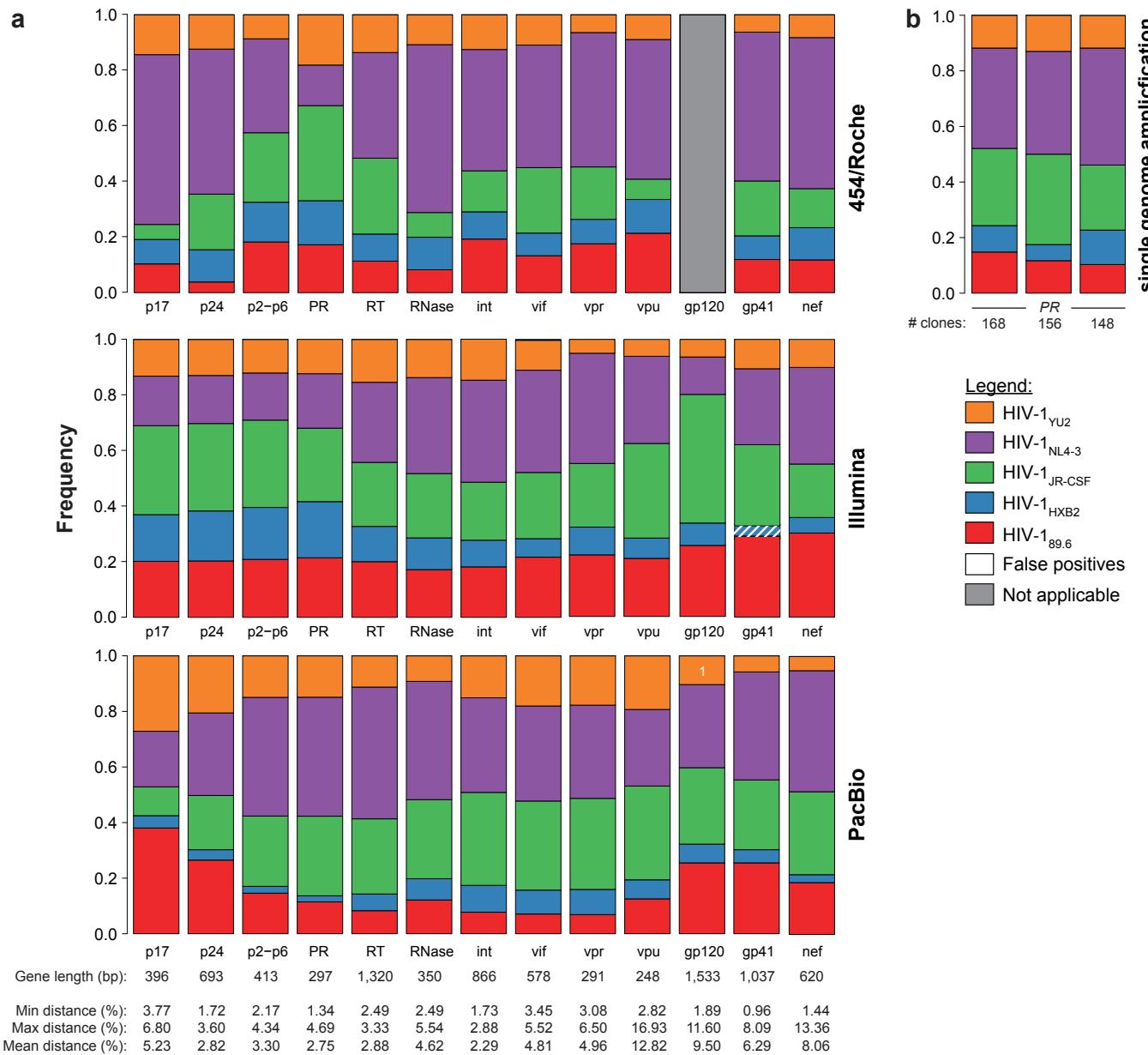
AMPLICON LAYOUT AND READ COVERAGE

Technology	Amplicons	~ Length (bp)	~ Overlap (bp)
454/Roche	35	510	250
Illumina MiSeq	5	2,500	750
PacBio RS	11	1,500	750





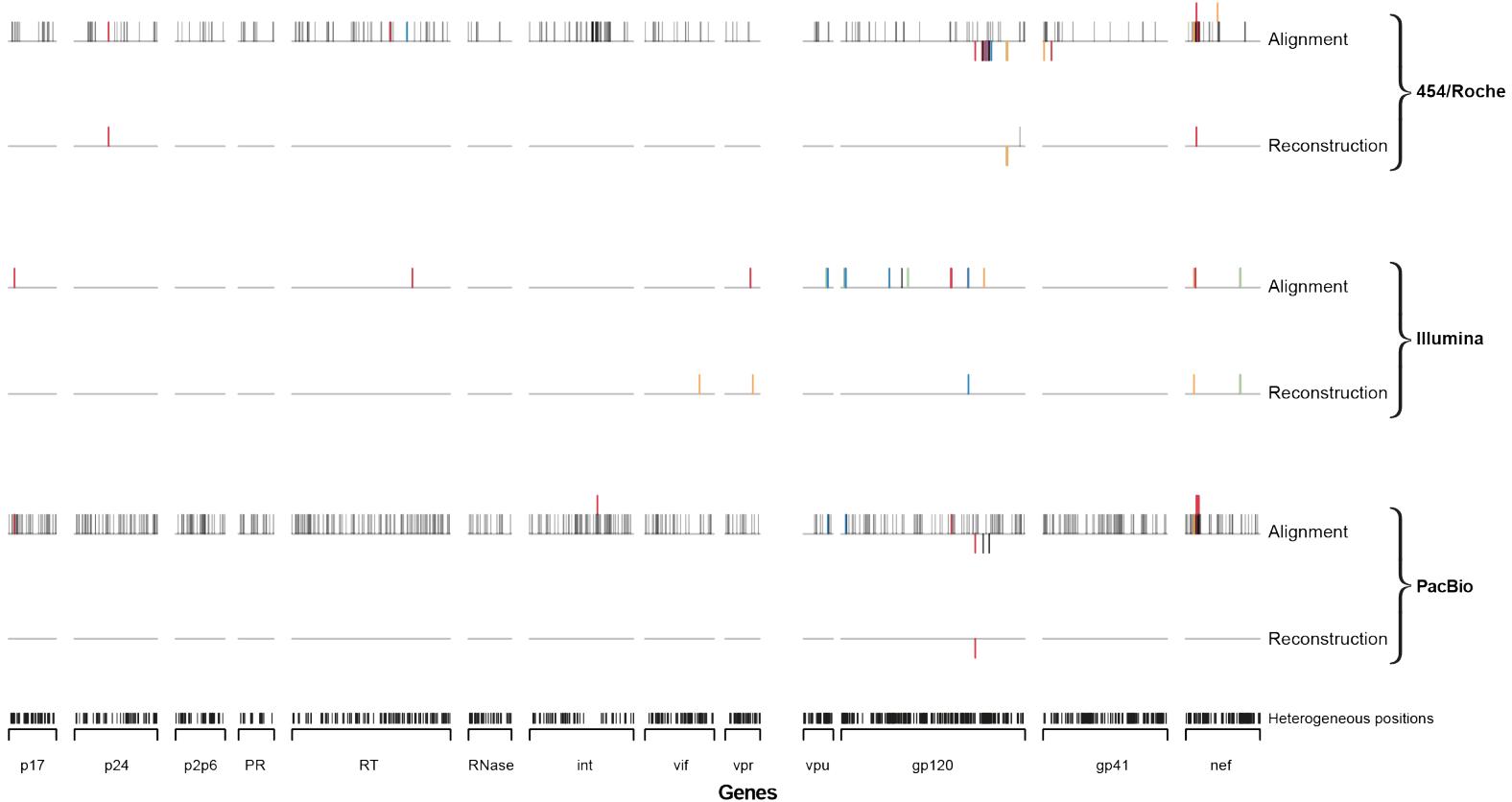
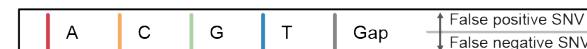
GENE-WISE RECONSTRUCTION





NAÏVE SNV CALLING

SNV deviations





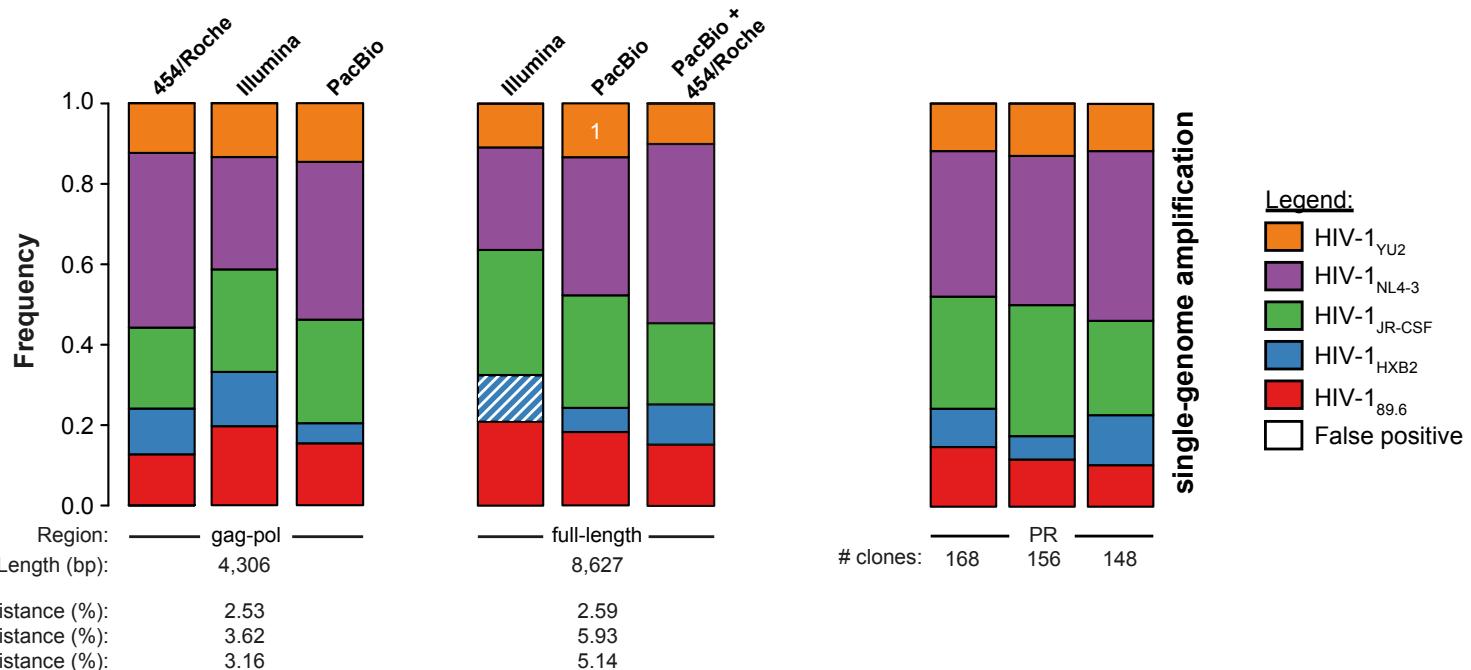
Estimated frequencies of reconstructed haplotypes across genes

Sequencing technique	estimated frequencies % (mean±sd)				
	HIV-1 _{89.6}	HIV-1 _{HXB2}	HIV-1 _{JR-CSF}	HIV-1 _{NL4-3}	HIV-1 _{YU2}
454/Roche	13.7±5.1	11.0±2.4	18.2±8.6	46.2±12.9	10.9±3.5
Illumina	22.1±3.9	11.2±5.9	28.0±7.3	27.3±9.2	11.1±3.2
PacBio	16.5±9.7	5.8±2.6	27.2±6.4	35.9±7.9	14.6±6.2
SGA	12.3±2.3	9.2±3.3	27.9±4.6	38.4±3.2	12.2±0.7

NGS estimates **do not differ significantly** from SGA estimates



GLOBAL RECONSTRUCTION OF FUNCTIONAL REGIONS



Full-length variance of **0.4%** for 100 bootstrap samples



- Naïve SNV calling is insufficient
- Experimental design:
 - Amplicon layout & overlap
 - Read length
 - Coverage
- Full-length reconstruction **is possible** with 454/Roche, Illumina, and PacBio
- Global frequency **estimates are reliable**



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